

## STATE ENACTMENTS

### JOHORE

<i>Enactment No.</i>	<i>Short Title</i>
1.	Enakmen (Pindaan) Timbalan Setia Negeri Johor, 1973. Johore Military Forces (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
2.	Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Kelima (1972) Tahun 1973. Fifth Supplementary Supply (1972) Enactment, 1973.
3.	Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1973) Tahun 1973. Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
4.	Enakmen (Pindaan) Zakat dan Fitrah Tahun, 1973. Zakat and Fitrah (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
5.	Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Kedua (1973) Tahun 1973. Second Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
6.	Enakmen (Pindaan) Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Awam, 1973. State Public Service Commission (Amendment) Enact- ment, 1973.
7.	Enakmen (Pindaan) Kumpulan Wang Kurnia Penuntut- penuntut Sultan Ibrahim, 1973. Sultan Ibrahim Studentship Fund (Amendment) Enact- ment, 1973.
8.	Enakmen (Pindaan) Kumpulan Wang Biasiswa Sultan Ismail, 1973. Sultan Ismail Scholarship Fund (Amendment) Enact- ment, 1973.
9.	Enakmen (Pindaan) Perbadanan Kemajuan Ekonomi Negeri Johor, 1973. Johore State Economic Development Corporation (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
10.	Enakmen (Pindaan) (Bayaran Bagi Ahli-ahli) Dewan Negeri, 1973. Legislative Assembly (Members' Remuneration) (Amend-

- ment) Enactment, 1973.
11. Enakmen Wakaf, 1973.  
Wakaf Enactment, 1973.
12. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Ketiga (1973)  
Tahun 1973.  
Third Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
13. Enakmen (Pindaan) Biasiswa Pelajaran Tinggi Ugama  
Islam Negeri Johor, 1973.  
Johore Muslim Religious Scholarship Fund (Amendment)  
Enactment, 1973.
14. Enakmen (Pindaan) Kumpulan Wang Biasiswa Kenangan  
Datuk Onn, 1973.  
Datuk Onn Memorial Studentship Fund (Amendment)  
Enactment, 1973.
15. Enakmen (Pindaan) (Pencen dan Ganjaran) Anggota  
Pentadbiran dan Ahli Dewan Negeri, 1973.  
Members of the Administration and Members of Legis-  
lative Assembly (Pension and Gratuities) (Amend-  
ment) Enactment, 1973.
16. Enakmen (Pindaan) (Bayaran) Speaker, 1973.  
Speaker (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
17. Enakmen (Pindaan) (No. 2) (Bayaran Bagi Ahli-ahli)  
Dewan Negeri, 1973.  
Legislative Assembly (Members' Renumeration) (Amend-  
ment) (No. 2) Enactment, 1973.
18. Enakmen (Bayaran Bagi Ahli-ahli) Majlis Mesyuarat  
Kerajaan (Pindaan), 1973.  
Executive Council (Members' Remuneration) (Amend-  
ment) Enactment, 1973.
19. Enakmen (Pindaan) Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Kerajaan  
Negeri, 1973.  
State Public Service Commission (Amendment) Enact-  
ment, 1973.
20. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Keempat (1973)  
Tahun 1973.  
Fourth Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
21. Enakmen (Pindaan) (Elaun-elaun) Kerabat-kerabat Raja,  
1973.

- Sovereign's Relative (Allowances) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
22. Enakmen (Pindaan) (No. 2) Perbadanan Kemajuan Ekonomi Negeri Johor, 1973.  
Johore State Economic Development Corporation (Amendment) (No. 2) Enactment, 1973.
23. Enakmen (Pindaan) Lembaga Bandaran, 1973.  
Town Boards (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
24. Enakmen (Pindaan) (No. 2) (Pencen dan Ganjaran Anggota Pentadbiran dan Ahli Dewan Negeri, 1973.  
Members of the Administration and Members of Legislative Assembly (Pensions and Gratuities) (Amendment) (No. 2) Enactment, 1973.
25. Enakmen Perbekalan (1974) Tahun 1973.  
Supply (1974) Enactment, 1973.

## KEDAH

1. Enakmen Peruntukan (Tahun 1973) Tahun 1973.  
Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
2. Enakmen Peraturan—Peraturan Pegawai-Pegawai Awam (Kelakuan dan Tata tertib) (Perintah-perintah Am Bab D) (Pindaan) 1971 (Pemakaian bagi Negeri Kedah) 1973.  
Public Officers (Conduct & Discipline) (General Orders, Chapter D) (Amendment) Regulations, 1971 (Application to Kedah) Enactment, 1973.
3. Enakmen Majlis Mesyuarat Kerajaan (Bayaran Wang Ahli-ahli) (Pindaan) Tahun 1973.  
Executive Council (Members' Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
4. Enakmen Pinjaman (Memperbesar Istana Anak Bukit) Tahun 1973.  
Loans (Extension to the Istana Anak Bukit) Enactment, 1973.
5. Enakmen Peruntukan Tambahan Yang Kedua (Tahun 1972) Tahun 1973.  
Second Supplementary Supply Enactment (1972) Enactment, 1973.

6. Enakmen Peruntukan Tambahan Yang Pertama, Tahun 1973.  
First Supplementary Supply Enactment, 1973.
7. Enakmen Undang-Undang Tubuh Kerajaan Negeri Kedah (Pindaan Ketujuh) Tahun 1973.  
Laws of the Constitution of Kedah (Seventh Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
8. Enakmen Lembaga Kemajuan Pertanian Muda (Penye-  
rahanhak Tugas-tugas) 1973.  
Muda Agricultural Development Authority (Assignment  
of Functions) Enactment, 1973.
9. Enakmen Perbadanan Stadium-stadium Negeri (Pindaan)  
Tahun 1973.  
State Stadiums Corporation (Amendment) Enactment,  
1973.
10. Enakmen (Pencen dan Ganjaran) Anggota Pentadbiran  
dan Ahli Dewan Negeri (Pindaan) 1973.  
Members of the Administration and Members of Legis-  
lative Assembly (Pensions and Gartuities) (Amend-  
ment) Enactment, 1973.
11. Enakmen Hutan (Pindaan) 1973,  
Forests (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
12. Enakmen Peruntukan Tambahan Yang Kedua, Tahun  
1973.  
Second Supplementary Supply Enactment, 1973.
13. Enakmen Undang-undang Tubuh Kerajaan Negeri Kedah  
(Pindaan Keenam) Tahun 1973.  
Laws of the Constitution of Kedah (Sixth Amendment)  
Enactment, 1973.

## KELANTAN

1. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang keempat (1972)  
Tahun 1973.  
Fourth Supplementary Supply (1972) Enactment, 1973.
2. Enakmen Pinjaman (No. 1), 1973.  
Loan (No. 1) Enactment, 1973.
3. Enakmen Perbekalan (1973) Tahun 1973.  
Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.

4. Enakmen Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Negeri (Pindaan) 1973.  
State Service Commission (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
5. Enakmen (Elaun dan Keutamaan) Majlis Perajaan dan Majlis Penasihat Raja (Pindaan), 1973.  
Council of Succession & Council of Advisers Kelantan (Allowances & Privileges) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
6. Enakmen (Upahan) Ahli-ahli Dewan Negeri (Pindaan), 1973.  
Members of the Legislative Assembly (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
7. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Pertama (1973) Tahun 1973.  
First Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
8. Enakmen (Pindaan) (Pencen dan Ganjaran) Anggota Pentadbiran dan Ahli Dewan Negeri, 1973.  
Members of the Administration and Members of the Legislative Assembly (Pension & Gratuities) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
9. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Kedua (1973) Tahun 1973.  
Second Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
10. Enakmen (Upahan) Speaker Dewan Negeri (Pindaan) 1973.  
Speaker (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
11. Enakmen (Pindaan) Undang-undang Perlembagaan Tubuh Kerajaan Kelantan Bahagian Pertama, 1973.  
First Part of the Laws of the Constitution of Kelantan (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
12. Enakmen Kumpulan Wang Pinjaman Perumahan (Pindaan), 1973.  
Housing Loan Fund (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
13. Enakmen (Upahan) Ahli-ahli Dewan Negeri (Pindaan), 1973.  
Members of the Legislative Assembly (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.

14. Enakmen Perbadanan Perpustakaan Awam Kelantan, 1973.  
Kelantan Public Library Corporation Enactment, 1973.
15. Enakmen Perbadanan Stadium Kelantan, 1973.  
Kelantan Stadium Corporation Enactment, 1973.
16. Enakmen Perbekalan (1974) Tahun 1973.  
Supply (1974) Enactment, 1973.

**MALACCA**

1. Enakmen (Pindaan) Lembaga Air Melaka, 1973.  
Malacca Water Authority (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
2. Enakmen (Pindaan) Ordinan Perbandaran Melaka, 1973.  
Malacca Municipal Ordinance (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
3. Enakmen (Pindaan) Ordinan Perbandaran Melaka, 1973.  
Malacca Municipal Ordinance (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
4. Enakmen Bekalan Tambahan Pertama (1973) Tahun 1973.  
First Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
5. Enakmen (Biaya Ahli-ahli) (Pindaan) Majlis Mesyuarat Kerajaan, 1973.  
Executive Council (Members Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
6. Enakmen Tabung Biasiswa Negeri Melaka (Pindaan), 1973.  
State of Malacca Scholarship Fund (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
7. Enakmen (Mansukh) Perlindungan Perlindungan Perempuan dan Gadis, 1973.  
Women and Girls Protection (Repeal) Enactment, 1973.
8. Enakmen (Pencen dan Ganjaran) Angguta Pentadbiran dan Ahli Dewan Negeri (Pindaan), 1973.  
Members of the Administration and Members of Legislative Assembly (Pension and Gratuities) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
9. Enakmen (Pindaan) Perlembagaan Negeri Malaka, 1973.  
Constitution of the State of Malacca (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.

10. Enakmen Bekalan Tambahan Kedua (1973) Tahun 1973.  
Second Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
11. Enakmen Wang Pinjaman (Pengambilan Tanah Untuk Perusahaan, Pelancungan dan Pembangunan), 1973.  
Loans (Land Acquisition for Industries, Tourism and Development) Enactment, 1973.
12. Enakmen (Pindaan) (Biaya) Yang Dipertua Dewan Negeri, 1973.  
Speaker of the Legislative Assembly (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
13. Enakmen (Biaya Ahli-Ahli) Dewan Negeri (Pindaan), 1973.  
Legislative Assembly (Members Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
14. Enakmen (Mansukh) Ordinan Perbandaran, 1973.  
Malacca Municipal Ordinance (Repeal) Enactment, 1973.
15. Enakmen (Pindaan) Ordinan Perbandaran Melaka Tahun 1973.  
Malacca Municipal Ordinance (Amendment), 1973.
16. Enakmen Bekalan Tambahan Ketiga (1973) Tahun 1973.  
Third Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
17. Enakmen (Pindaan) Perbadanan Kemajuan Negeri Malaka, 1973.  
Malacca State Development Corporation (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
18. Enakmen Bekalan (1974) Tahun 1973.  
Supply (1974) Enactment, 1973.

**NEGRI SEMBILAN**

1. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1972) (No. 4), 1973.  
Negeri Sembilan State Supplementary Supply (1972) (No. 4) Enactment, 1973.
2. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1973) (No. 1), 1973.  
Negeri Sembilan State Supplemental Supply (1973) (No. 1) Enactment, 1973.
3. Enakmen (Pencen dan Ganjaran) Anggota Pentadbiran dan Ahli Dewan Negeri (Pindaan), 1973.

Members of the Administration and Members of the Legislative Assembly (Pensions and Gratuities) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.

4. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1973) (No. 2), 1973.  
Negeri Sembilan State Supplementary Supply (1973) (No. 2) Enactment, 1973.
5. Enakmen Perbekalan (1974) Tahun 1973.  
Negeri Sembilan State Supply (1974) Enactment, 1973.
6. Enakmen (Pencec dan Ganjaran) Anggota Pentadbiran dan Ahli Dewan Negeri (Pindaan No. 2), 1973.  
Members of the Administration and Members of Legislative Assembly (Pensions and Gratuities) (Amendment No. 2) Enactment, 1973.
7. Enakmen (Saraan) (Pindaan) Yang Dipertua Dewan, 1973.  
Speaker (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
8. Enakmen Majlis Mesyuarat Kerajaan (Saraan Ahli-abli) (Pindaan), 1973.  
Executive Council (Members' Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
9. Enakmen Dewan Undangan Negeri (Saraan Ahli-abli) (Pindaan), 1973.  
Legislative Assembly (Members' Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
10. Enakmen Hutan (Pindaan), 1973.  
Forest (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
11. Enakmen (Pindaan) Undang-undang Tubuh Kerajaan Negeri Sembilan, 1973.  
Laws of the Constitution of Negeri Sembilan (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.

#### PAHANG

1. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (Bil. 5), 1972.  
Supplementary Supply (No. 5) Enactment, 1972.
2. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan, 1973.  
Supplementary Supply Enactment, 1973.

3. Enakmen Pinjaman (Pembangunan Kawasan-kawasan Perindustrian), 1973.  
Loan (Industrial Development Areas Scheme) Enactment, 1973.
4. Enakmen (Pindaan) (Pencen dan Ganjaran) Anggota Pentadbiran dan Ahli Dewan Negeri, 1973.  
Members of the Administration and Members of Legislative Assembly (Pension and Gratuities) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
5. Enakmen Perbadanan Stadium Darul Makmur Pahang, 1973.  
Daruk Makmur Stadium Corporation Enactment Pahang, 1973.
6. Civil List (Amendment) Enakmen, 1973.  
Civil List (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
7. Enakmen (Pindaan) (Saraan Ahli-Ahli) Majlis Mesyuarat Kerajaan, 1973.  
Executive Council (Members' Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
8. Enakmen (Pindaan) Undang-Undang Tubuh Kerajaan Pahang (Bahagian Kedua), 1973.  
Laws of the Constitution of Pahang (Second Part) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
9. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (Bil. 2), 1973.  
Supplementary Supply (No. 2) Enactment, 1973.
10. Enakmen (Pindaan) (Saraan Yang Dipertua) Dewan Negeri, 1973.  
Legislative Assembly (Speakers' Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
11. Enakmen Perbadanan Perpustakaan Awam Pahang, 1973.  
Pahang Public Library Corporation Enactment, 1973.
12. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (Bil. 3) 1973.  
Supplementary Supply (No. 3) Enactment, 1973.
13. Enakmen Perbekalan (1974), 1973.  
Supply Enactment (1974), 1973.
14. Enakmen (Perumahan dan Pengambilan atau Pembelian Tanah) Pinjaman, 1973.

Loan (Housing and Acquisition or Purchase of Lands)  
Enactment, 1973.

**PERAK**

1. Enakmen Perbekalan (1972) Tambahan Kedua, 1973.  
Second Supplementary Supply (1972) Enactment, 1973.
2. Enakmen Perbadanan Pembangunan Pertanian Negeri Perak, 1973.  
Perak Agricultural Development Corporation Enactment, 1973.
3. Enakmen Kumpulan Wang Biasiswa Pengajian Tinggi Anak-anak Melayu Perak (Pindaan), 1973.  
Perak Malays Higher Studies Scholarships Fund (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
4. Enakmen Kumpulan Wang Biasiswa Rakyat Perak (Bukan Melayu) (Pindaan), 1973.  
Perak Nationals (Non-Malay) Scholarship (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
5. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan, 1973.  
Supplementary Supply Enactment, 1973.
6. Enakmen Melombong (Perak) (Pindaan), 1973.  
Mining (Perak) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
7. Enakmen Perbekalan (1974), 1973.  
Supply Enactment (1974), 1973.
8. Enakmen (Saraan Ahli-ahli) Dewan Negeri (Pindaan), 1973.  
Legislative Assembly (Members' Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
9. Enakmen (Penceen dan Ganjaran) Anggota Pentadbiran dan Ahli Dewan Negeri (Pindaan), 1973.  
Members of the Administration and Members of Legislative Assembly (Pensions and Gratuities) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
10. Enakmen Dewan Negeri (Saraan Speaker) (Pindaan), 1973.  
Legislative Assembly (Speaker's Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.

- ds) 11. Waters Enakmen (Pindaan), 1973.  
Waters (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
12. Enakmen Pinjaman Wang (Kemajuan Perindustrian)  
(Pindaan), 1973.  
Loans (Industrial Development) (Amendment) Enact-  
ment, 1973.
13. Enakmen (Pengambilan atau Pembelian Tanah) Pinjaman,  
1973.  
Loans (Acquisition or Purchase of Lands) Enactment,  
1973.
14. Enakmen (Pindaan) Undang-undang Tubuh Kerajaan  
Perak, 1973.  
Laws of the Constitution of Perak (Amendment), Enact-  
ment, 1973.

## PERLIS

1. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Ketiga (Tahun 1972) Tahun 1973.  
Third Supplementary Supply (1972) Enactment, 1973.
2. Enakmen Melarang Lembu-Kerbau Dalam Kawasan-  
kawasan Larangan, 1973.  
Control of Cattle in Restricted Areas Enactment, 1973.
3. Enakmen Perbekalan, 1973.  
Supply Enactment, 1973.
4. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Keempat (1972)  
Tahun 1973.  
Fourth Supplementary Supply Enactment (1972) Enact-  
ment, 1973.
5. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Pertama, Tahun  
1973.  
First Supplementary Supply Enactment, 1973.
6. Enakmen Perbadanan Kemajuan Negeri Perlis, 1973.  
Perlis State Development Corporation Enactment, 1973.
7. Enakmen Perbadanan Perpustakaan Umum Negeri Perlis,  
1973.  
Perlis State Public Library Corporation Enactment,  
1973.

## PULAU PINANG

1. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1973) (No. 1), 1973.  
Supplementary Supply (1973) (No. 1) Enactment, 1973.
2. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1973) (No. 2), 1973.  
Supplementary Supply (1973) (No. 2) Enactment, 1973.
3. Enakmen (Saraan) Yang DiPertua (Pindaan), 1973.  
Speaker (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
4. Enakmen (Pencen dan Ganjaran) Anggota Pentadbiran  
dan Ahli Dewan Negeri (Pindaan), 1973.  
Members of the Administration and Members of Legis-  
lative Assembly (Pensions and Gratuities), (Amend-  
ment) Enactment, 1973.
5. Enakmen Perbekalan (1974), 1973.  
Supply (1974) Enactment, 1973.
6. Enakmen Perlembagaan Negeri Pulau Pinang (Pindaan),  
1973.  
Constitution of the State of Penang (Amendment)  
Enactment, 1973.
7. Enakmen (Keanggotaan) Dewan Negeri Pulau Pinang,  
1973.  
Legislative Assembly Penang (Composition) Enactment,  
1973.
8. Enakmen (Saraan Ahli-ahli) Dewan Undangan (Pindaan),  
1973.  
Legislative Assembly (Members' Remuneration) (Amend-  
ment) Enactment, 1973.
9. Enakmen (Saraan Ahli-ahli) Majlis Mesyuarat (Pindaan),  
1973.  
Executive Council (Members' Remuneration) (Amend-  
ment) Enactment, 1973.

## SELANGOR

1. Enakmen (Pindaan) Undang-Undang Tubuh Kerajaan  
Negeri Selangor, 1973.  
Selangor Constitution (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
2. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (Bil. 1) Tahun, 1973.  
Supplementary Supply (No. 1) Enactment, 1973.

3. Enakmen (Projek Kompleks Perniagaan) Pinjaman, 1973.  
Loans (Business Complex Projects) Enactment, 1973.
4. Enakmen Wilayah Persekutuan, 1973.  
Federal Territory Enactment, 1973.
5. Speaker (Remuneration)(Amendment) Enakmen, 1973.  
Speaker (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973 .
6. Enakmen Perbekalan (1974) Tahun, 1973.  
Supply (1974) Enactment, 1973.
7. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1972) (Bil. 3) dan  
Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (Bil. 2) Tahun, 1973.  
Supplementary Supply (1972) (No. 3) Enactment and  
Supplementary Supply (No. 2) Enactment, 1973.
8. Enakmen Bilangan Ahli-Ahli Yang Dipilih bagi Dewan  
Undangan Negeri Selangor, 1973.  
Composition of Elected Members of the Selangor  
Legislative Assembly Enactment, 1973.
9. Enakmen (Pindaan) Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Negeri  
(Saraan), 1973.  
State Service Commission (Remuneration) (Amendment)  
Enactment, 1973.

**TRENGGANU**

1. Enakmen Perbadanan Memajukan Iktisad Negeri Treng-  
ganu (Pindaan), 1973.  
Trengganu State Economic Development Corporation  
(Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
2. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Pertama (1973) Tahun  
1973.  
First Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
3. Enakmen (Tambahan) kepada Speaker (Pindaan) Tahun,  
1973.  
Speaker (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973,  
1973.
4. Enakmen (Pencen dan Ganjaran) Anggota Pentadbiran  
dan Ahli Dewan Negeri (Pindaan), 1973.  
Members of the Administration and Members of the  
Legislative Assembly (Pensions and Gratuities)  
(Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
5. Enakmen (Pindaan) Undang-Undang Bagi Diri Kerajaan

Trengganu (Bab Yang Pertama) Tahun, 1973.  
 Laws of the Constitution of Trengganu (First Part)  
 (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.

6. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Kedua (1973) Tahun  
 1973.  
 Second Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.

#### SABAH

1. First Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
2. Country Land Utilization (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
3. Fauna Conservation (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
4. State Honours (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
5. Second Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
6. Local Government (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
7. National Language (Application) Enactment, 1973.
8. Constitution (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
9. Third Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
10. Supply (1974) Enactment, 1973.
11. Legislative Assembly (Elected Members) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
12. Forest (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
13. Assistant Ministers (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
14. Government Trust Funds (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.

#### SARAWAK

1. National Parks (Amendment) Ordinance, 1973.
2. Supply (1973) Ordinance, 1973.
3. Sarawak Timber Industry Development Corporation Ordinance, 1973.
4. Loan (Sibu Water Supply Expansion) Ordinance, 1973.
5. Loan (Kuching Water Supply Expansion) Ordinance, 1973.

6. Forest (Amendment) Ordinance, 1973.
7. Consolidated Fund (Expenditure on Account) Ordinance, 1973.
8. Supplementary Supply (1972) (No. 2) Ordinance, 1973.
9. Supplementary Supply (1973) Ordinance, 1973.
10. Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Ketiga (1973) Tahun 1973.  
Third Supplementary Supply (1973) Enactment, 1973.
11. Enakmen (Imbuhan) Kepada Speaker (Pindaan), 1973.  
Speaker (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
12. Enakmen Peruntukan Di Raja (Pindaan), 1973.  
Civil List (Amendment) Enactment, 1973.
13. Enakmen Perbekalan (1974) Tahun 1973.  
Supply (1974) Enactment, 1973.

## REVIEWS AND NOTICES

The following books have been received but owing to their late receipt, reviews will be published in the next issue of the Journal.

**THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEM.** By W.E. Holder, B.A., LL.B. (Hons.) (Melb.), LL.M. (Yale). Dip. Int. Law (The Hague), Senior Lecturer in Law, Australian National University, and G.A. Brennan, L.L.B. (Hons.) (Melb.), LL.M. (London) Dip. Int. and Comp. Air Law (London), Senior Lecturer in Law, University of Melbourne [Australia: Butterworths, 1972, xi + 1048 pp.].

**AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND CITATOR TO UK REPORTS 1558-1972.** Edited by Margarita Adam LL.B., Barrister, Suan Chew B.A., and Kingsley Siebel, Barrister [Australia: Butterworths, 1973, ix + 444 pp. incl. index].

**TORRENS TITLE IN AUSTRALASIA Vol. 2.** By E.A. Francis, B.A., A.A.S.A., Barrister and Solicitor of the Supreme Court of Papua New Guinea, Solicitor of the Supreme Court of New South Wales. [Australia: Butterworths 1973, xxxvi + 314 pp. incl. index].

# JERNAL UNDANG-UNDANG JOURNAL OF MALAYSIAN and COMPARATIVE LAW

## THE QUEST FOR FORENSIC TRUTH – SOME SIGNPOSTS TOWARDS REFORM OF THE LAW OF EVIDENCE\*

### INTRODUCTION

This lecture, as you may have guessed, is about evidence. It is not a lecture on the law of evidence as it is, but an inquiry as to whether it works efficiently, and if not, how it can be improved. It is not intended to be dogmatic, and where I venture an opinion, I do not expect it to be accepted without question. My suggestions for what appear to be necessary reforms in the law of evidence are open to argument, and some of the points are highly controversial.

What I am trying to do is to suggest some objective questions about the efficacy of the law of evidence as an instrument for ascertaining the truth. I have not attempted to offer a definitive answer to the questions. I do believe, however, that some of the rules of evidence are antiquated and inefficient and no longer serve any useful purpose.

I will confine myself to evidence in criminal cases, because that is where the rules are strictest.

I am much indebted to the Criminal Law Revision Committee appointed by the British Home Secretary in 1964. Their report, together with a draft Bill for implementing their recommendations, was presented to Parliament in 1972. It expresses, in language better than mine, thoughts on the law of evidence which have been going through my mind for many years. The Bill has not yet been introduced in Parliament. I have borrowed freely from the report, for which my indebtedness is covered by this general acknowledgment.

### GENERAL

The *object of every trial* is to ascertain the truth. One might be forgiven for supposing that some of the rules of evidence are designed to obscure the truth. But only when it is certain that the truth has been established can the law operate fairly in its application to the facts of the case. A judgment based on untruth is an unjust judgment.

There are two cardinal features of the English law of evidence (which has been adopted practically *in toto* here) upon which many of the rules

\*A lecture delivered at the Faculty of Law, University of Malaya.